

Fact Check Resources Miniguide 2025

By

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Fact Check Resources Miniguide 2025 a comprehensive listing of fact check resources and sites on the Internet. The below list of sources is taken partially from my Subject Tracer™ Information Blog titled Information Quality Resources 2025 and is constantly updated with Subject Tracer™ bots at the following URL:

<http://www.InformationQualityResources.com/>
<http://www.FactCheckers.us/>
<http://www.InformationDisorders.com>
<http://www.FactCheckMiniGuide.com>
<http://www.FactFinderMiniGuide.com/>

These resources and sources will help you to discover the many pathways available through the Internet to find the latest information quality resources and sites. As this site is constantly updated it would be to your benefit to bookmark and return to the above URL frequently.

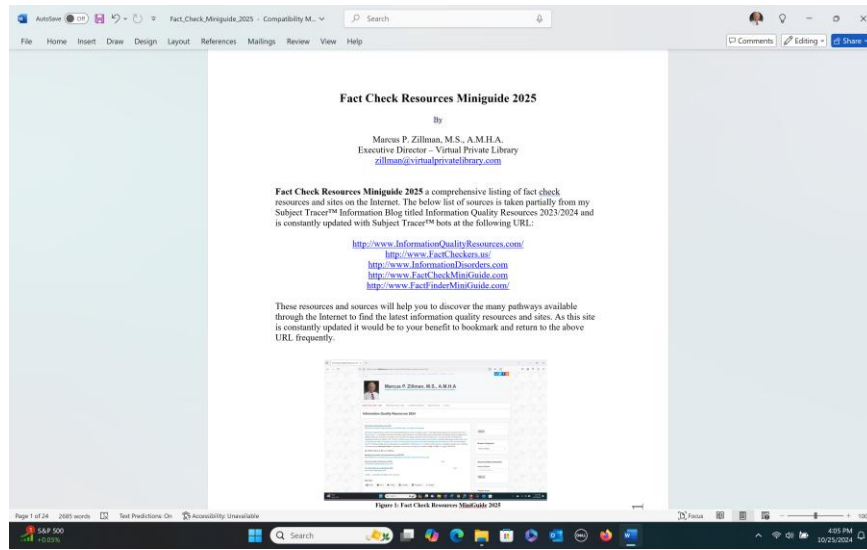


Figure 1: Fact Check Resources MiniGuide 2025



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Fact Check Resources Miniguide 2025

<http://www.FactCheckMiniGuide.com/>

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Fact Check Resources Miniguide 2025:

4 Ways to Use Search to Check Facts, Images, and Sources Online

<https://blog.google/products/search/google-search-fact-checking-resources/>

6 Signs of Credible Sources: Do Unreliable Websites Sabotage Your Research by Jack Milgram

<https://custom-writing.org/blog/time-out-for-your-brain/31220.html>

ABCs of Web Literacy

<http://mediaspecialistsguide.blogspot.com/2011/06/abcs-of-web-literacy.html>

A Field Guide To Fake News and Other Information Disorders

<https://firstdraftnews.com/field-guide-fakenews-infodisorders/>

AI Plagiarism Considerations Part 1: AI Plagiarism Detectors

<https://aiedusimplified.substack.com/p/ai-plagiarism-considerations-part>

America's Political Pulse

<https://americaspoliticalpulse.com/>

Anti-Virus, AntiHoax, AntiMyth, AntiFraud, AntiChain Letter and Anti-Spam Resources and Sites 2025

<https://www.zillman.us/subject-tracers/internet-hoaxes/>

Artificial Intelligence (AI) Discovery Tools

<http://www.AIDiscoveryTools.com/>

Assembler – Analyzes Images Using Detectors – Technology Trained to Identify Specific Types of Manipulation – and Evaluates If and Where Images May Have Been Altered

<https://projectassembler.org/>

Automated Fact-Checker – Publish Content with Integrity

<https://originality.ai/automated-fact-checker>



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Ballott Measures 2022 – Open Secrets

<https://www.opensecrets.org/ballot-measures>

Beyond the Surface: Unveiling Hidden Plagiarism with Advanced Detection Tools

<https://www.iotforall.com/author/advanced-detection-tools>

Check the Facts with these Google Features

<https://blog.google/products/news/fact-checking-misinformation-google-features/>

Codes of Ethics Online

<http://ethics.iit.edu/codes/Code%20of%20Ethics%202007-9.pdf>

Commission on Information Disorder – Final Report

https://www.aspeninstitute.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/11/Aspen-Institute_Commission-on-Information-Disorder_Final-Report.pdf

Competitive Intelligence - A Selective Resource Guide

<https://www.llrx.com/archives/subject/competitive-intelligence-a-selective-resource-guide/>

Confirmation Bias from the Catalogue of Bias

<https://catalogofbias.org/biases/confirmation-bias/>

Cornell University Digital Literacy Resource

<http://guides.library.cornell.edu/libguides/home>

DeepFakes and Cheap Fakes

<https://datasociety.net/library/deepfakes-and-cheap-fakes>

Deepfakes and Disinformation: Exploring the Impact of Synthetic Political Video on Deception, Uncertainty and Trust in News

<https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/2056305120903408>

#DigitalDeceit – The Technologies Behind Precision Propaganda on the Inter

<https://www.newamerica.org/public-interest-technology/policy-papers/digitaldeceit/>

Digital Sherlocks

<https://www.digitalsherlocks.org/>



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Disinformation – Confronting the Threat of Disinformation

<https://jigsaw.google.com>

Election Fact-Checking Tools

<https://journaliststoolbox.substack.com/p/july-9-election-fact-checking-tools>

Equator Network - Enhancing the QUALity and Transparency Of health Research

<http://www.equator-network.org/>

Ethics and Governance of Artificial Intelligence

<https://cyber.harvard.edu/research/ai>

EthicsWeb - Ethics Resources on the World Wide Web

<http://www.ethicsweb.ca/>

Evaluating Information Found on the Web

<http://guides.library.jhu.edu/content.php?pid=198142&sid=1657518>

Evaluating Internet Health Information: A Tutorial from the National Library of Medicine

<http://www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus/webeval/webeval.html>

Evaluating Quality

<http://www.walthowe.com/navnet/quality.html>

Evaluating Quality on the Net

<http://hopetillman.com/hopewp/findqual/>

Evaluating Resources

<http://guides.lib.berkeley.edu/evaluating-resources>

Evaluating the Quality of Information on the Internet - The Virtual Chase

<http://virtualchase.justia.com/other-resources/information-quality>

Evaluating Web Pages: Techniques to Apply and Questions to Ask

<http://www.lib.berkeley.edu/TeachingLib/Guides/Internet/Evaluate.html>

Fact-Checking Your Writing Tips & Helpful Websites

<https://custom-writing.org/blog/fact-checking-your-writing>

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FactCheck.org - Holding Politicians Accountable

<https://www.factcheck.org/>

FactCheckers.us – Information Quality Resources 2025

<http://www.FactCheckers.us/>

Fact Finder MiniGuide

<http://www.FactFinderMiniGuide.com/>

Fake News, Misinformation, and Disinformation: Journalism Today?

<https://www.bespacific.com/fake-news-misinformation-and-disinformation-journalism-today/>

Fake News – Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fake_news

Fakey Game

<https://fakey.iuni.iu.edu/>

FEAT – FactCheck Explorer Analysis Tool

<https://feat.onrender.com/>

Full Fact - UK's Independent Fact Checking Charity

<https://fullfact.org/>

Getting It Right: Verifying Sources on the Web

<https://www.llrx.com/2002/03/features-getting-it-right-verifying-sources-on-the-net/>

Generative AI Resources 2025

<http://www.GenerativeAIResources.com/>

GlobalFact10 – The 10th Global Fact-Checking Summit

<https://www.poynter.org/event/globalfact-10-the-10th-global-fact-checking-summit/>

Global Information Quality Series

https://it.ojp.gov/iq_resources#GLOBAL_INFORMATION_QUALITY_SERIES

GLTR: Statistical Detection and Visualization of Generated Text

<https://arxiv.org/abs/1906.04043>

GTAMS Analyzer - Qualitative Research Software for the Free World

<http://tamsys.sourceforge.net/gtams/>



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Hoaxy® - Visualize the Spread of Claims and Fact Checking

<http://hoaxy.iuni.iu.edu/>

How “News Literacy” Gets the Web Wrong by Mike Caulfield

<https://hapgood.us/2017/03/04/how-news-literacy-gets-the-web-wrong/>

How to Be a Better Web Searcher: Secrets from Google Scientists

<https://blogs.scientificamerican.com/observations/how-to-be-a-better-web-searcher-secrets-from-google-scientists/>

How to Combat Fake News and Disinformation

<https://www.brookings.edu/research/how-to-combat-fake-news-and-disinformation/>

How To Protect Yourself Online From Misinformation Right Now

<https://www.technologyreview.com/2020/06/02/1002505/black-lives-matter-protest-misinformation-advice>

How to Read a Paper by David R. Cheriton

<http://blizzard.cs.uwaterloo.ca/keshav/home/Papers/data/07/paper-reading.pdf>

How to Spot Fake News

<http://www.factcheck.org/2016/11/how-to-spot-fake-news/>

How to Teach Information Literacy in an Era of Lies by David Gooblar

<https://www.chronicle.com/article/How-to-Teach-Information/243973>

Information Quality Assessment for Blogs and Podcast (the information presented is applicable to any subject/topic not necessarily medical education)

<https://thewinnower.com/papers/2641-the-quality-checklists-for-medical-education-blogs-and-podcasts>

Information Quality Checklist

<https://virtualchase.justia.com/how-evaluate-information-checklist/>

Information Quality: The Potential of Data and Analysis to Generate Knowledge

<http://www.wiley.com/WileyCDA/WileyTitle/productCd-1118874447.html>

Information Quality - Wikipedia

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Information_quality



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Information Quality Resources Sites
<http://www.bettycjung.net/Goodinfo.htm>

Information Quality WWW Virtual Library
<http://www.ciolek.com/WWVL-InfoQuality.html>

International Fact-Checking Network
<https://www.poynter.org/ifcn/>

International Journal of Information Quality
<http://www.inderscience.com/jhome.php?jcode=ijiq>

Internews
<https://www.internews.org/>

Is This True? – A Fake News Database
<https://www.politico.com/interactives/2018/is-this-true/>

IT Central Station - Unbiased Reviews from the Tech Community
<https://www.itcentralstation.com/>

Journalism, Fake News and Disinformation – Handbook for Journalism Education and Training
<https://unesdoc.unesco.org/ark:/48223/pf0000265552>

Kathy Schrock's Guide – Critical Evaluation of Information
<http://www.schrockguide.net/critical-evaluation.html>

Lead Stories - Innovative Fact Checking and Debunking Website
<https://leadstories.com/>

List of Fact-Checking Websites – Wikipedia
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_fact-checking_websites

Lumen - Cease and Desist Letters Concerning Online Content
<https://www.lumendatabase.org/>

Mastodon Resources 2025
<http://www.MastodonResources.com/>



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Media Bias Fact Checker

<https://mediabiasfactcheck.com/>

Media Bias Detector – Analyzes News Reports in Real Time Using AI

<https://knowledge.wharton.upenn.edu/article/this-media-bias-detector-analyzes-top-news-reports-in-real-time/>

NewsGuard - Restoring Trust & Accountability – The Internet Trust Tool

<https://www.newsguardtech.com/>

News Integrity Initiative

<https://www.journalism.cuny.edu/centers/tow-knight-center-entrepreneurial-journalism/news-integrity-initiative/>

Open DataSites 2025

<http://www.OpenDataSites.info/>

Open MetaVerse Resources 2025

<http://www.OpenMetaVerse.us/>

Open Source Artificial Intelligence Agents (OSAIA) MiniGuide 2025

<http://www.OSAIAminiguide.com/>

Open Source Intelligence (OSINT) Miniguide 2025

<http://www.OSINTminiguide.com/>

Originality AI – Real Time Automated Fact-Checker

<https://Originality.ai/>

OSINT 101: What is Open Source Intelligence and How Is It Used? By Phil Muncaster

<https://www.welivesecurity.com/2021/06/16/osint-101-what-is-open-source-intelligence-how-is-it-used/>

OSINT for Analyzing Fake News – A Guide for Journalists, Investigators and Law Enforcement

<https://cyberlearning.ro/documents/OSINT-for-fake-news.pdf>

OSINT Gathering Key to Keeping Up With Financial Crime

<https://securityboulevard.com/2020/10/osint-gathering-key-to-keeping-up-with-financial-crime/>

OSINT: The New Big Thing In B2B Business

<https://www.forbes.com/sites/forbesbusinessdevelopmentcouncil/2022/01/26/osint-the-new-big-thing-in-b2b-business/>



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OSINT – Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Open-source_intelligence

Open Source Intelligence

<http://www.oss.net/>

Our.News - Pushing Back On Misinformation

<https://our.news/>

Paper - False Information on Web and Social Media: A Survey

<https://arxiv.org/pdf/1804.08559.pdf>

Peer-Reviewed Instructional Materials Online Database (PRIMO)

<http://primodb.org/>

Perspective – Using Machine Learning to Reduce Toxicity Online

<https://www.perspectiveapi.com/>

Plagiarism Checker

<https://www.grammarly.com/plagiarism-checker>

Plagiarism Checker Free

<https://www.plagiarismcheckerfree.com/>

Plagiarism Detection Tools Offer a False Sense of Accuracy

<https://www.llrx.com/2024/02/plagiarism-detection-tools-offer-a-false-sense-of-accuracy/>

Polygraph.info

<https://www.polygraph.info/>

Principles of Evaluating Websites by Stephen Downes

<http://www.downes.ca/post/4>

Prompt Catalog for Artificial Intelligence 2024

<http://www.PromptCatalog.ai/>

Quality Checklists for Medical Education Blogs and Podcasts

<https://thewinnower.com/papers/2641-the-quality-checklists-for-medical-education-blogs-and-podcasts>



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Quality Information Determination 2018 - Resources and Tools – January 2018

Zillman Column

http://columns.virtualprivatelibrary.net/Info_Quality_Determ_Jan18_Column.pdf

Quality Information Framework (QIF)

<http://qifstandards.org/>

Quality Resources

<https://asq.org/quality-resources>

QueText – Plagiarism Checker and Citation Assistant

<https://www.quetext.com/>

Rated False: Here's the Most Interesting New Research On Fake News and Fact-Checking

<https://www.niemanlab.org/2020/01/rated-false-heres-the-most-interesting-new-research-on-fake-news-and-fact-checking>

Retraction Watch Database

<http://retractiondatabase.org/RetractionSearch.aspx>

Scientific Fact-Checking Using AI Language Models: COVID-19 Research Beyond

<https://www.zdnet.com/article/scientific-fact-checking-using-ai-language-models-covid19-research-and-beyond/>

Sense About Science - Promoting Good Science and Evidence for the Public

<http://www.senseaboutscience.org/>

Snopes - Internet's Definitive Fact-Checking Resource

<https://www.snopes.com/>

SNUFactCheck Fact Checking Platform in South Korea

<https://factcheck.snu.ac.kr/landing>

S.O.S. for Information Literacy

<http://www.informationliteracy.org/>

Spitting Images: Tracking DeepFakes and Genertive AI in Elections

<https://www.gmfus.org/spitting-images-tracking-deepfakes-and-generative-ai-elections>



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tudent's Internet Research Guide - Separating Fact Vs. Fiction

<https://www.allconnect.com/blog/internet-research-guide/>

The 2022 Code of Practice on Disinformation

<https://www.bespacific.com/the-2022-code-of-practice-on-disinformation/>

Ten C's For Evaluating Internet Sources

<http://www.datarecoverylabs.com/evaluating-internet-resources.html>

The Business of Disinformation by Judit Szakacs

<https://www.eurozine.com/the-business-of-disinformation/>

The Ethical Journalism Network

<https://ethicaljournalismnetwork.org/>

The Foundations of Disinformation and Misinformation

<https://www.bespacific.com/the-foundations-of-disinformation-and-misinformation/>

The Importance of Primary and Secondary Sources

<http://blog.apastyle.org/apastyle/2013/01/alligators-and-academia.html>

The Social Lives of Generative Adversarial Networks

<https://castelle.org/pdfs/Castelle%202020-The%20Social%20Lives%20of%20Generative%20Networks-Full%20Preprint-20200129.pdf>

The Ten Best Fact Checking Sites

<https://mediabiasfactcheck.com/2016/07/20/the-10-best-fact-checking-sites/>

The Trust Project – News with Integrity

<https://thetrustproject.org/>

The Verification Handbook for Investigative Reporting

<http://verificationhandbook.com/book2/>

The Virtual Chase: Evaluating the Quality of Information on the Internet

<http://virtualchase.justia.com/other-resources/information-quality>



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The Web Credibility Project: Guidelines - Stanford University

<http://credibility.stanford.edu/guidelines/index.html>

T Is For Thinking – The ICYouSee Guide to Critical Thinking About What You See On the Web

<http://www.icyousee.org/think/think.html>

Top 10 Tools for Detecting ChatGPT, GPT-4, Bard and Claude

<https://www.kdnuggets.com/2023/05/top-10-tools-detecting-chatgpt-gpt4-bard-llms.html>

Trusting News - RJU Research Project

<https://www.rjionline.org/stories/series/trusting-news>

Truth or Fiction - Seeking Truth and Exposing Fiction Since 1999

<https://www.truthorfiction.com/>

You Think You Want Media Literacy ... Do You? By Danah Boyd

<https://points.datasociety.net/you-think-you-want-media-literacy-do-you-7cad6af18ec2>

Understanding Health Research - A Tool for Making Sense of Health Studies

<http://www.understandinghealthresearch.org/>

United Fact of America: A Festival of Fact-Checking

<https://www.poynter.org/event/united-facts-of-america-a-festival-of-fact-checking-2022/>

Usable Web

<http://usableweb.com/>

Vaccinating People Against Fake News

<https://www.openmindmag.org/articles/vaccinating-people-against-fake-news>

Verification Handbook - A Definitive Guide To Verifying Digital Content For Emergency Coverage

<http://verificationhandbook.com/>

Viewing Results and Evaluating Quality

<http://webliminal.com/search/search-web12.html>

Weft QDA - Free Open Source Tool for Qualitative Data Analysis

<http://www.pressure.to/qda/>



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When Scientific Citations Go Rogue: Uncovering “Sneaked Reference”

<https://www.llrx.com/2024/07/when-scientific-citations-go-rogue-uncovering-sneaked-references/>

Where Do Students Learn About Fake News? In Freshman Comp by Ellen Wayland-Smith

<https://www.chronicle.com/article/Commentary-Where-Do-Students/239266>

Who Is Falling for Fake News

<https://knowledge.wharton.upenn.edu/article/who-is-falling-for-fake-news/>

WinPure - Data Cleansing and Data Matching Software Suite

<http://www.winpure.com/data-cleansing-tool.html>

WT Social

<https://wt.social/>



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2025/2026 Subject Tracer™ Information Blogs

Subject Tracer™ Information Blogs created and developed by the Virtual Private Library™ combine the best of the latest tools on the Internet. Using bots, blogs and news aggregators the Subject Tracer™ Information blogs generate RSS feeds with the latest resources to create a current information resource flow through niched subject tracers. I am proud to be the creator of the Internet's first and latest 2025 Subject Tracer™ Information Blogs:

Virtual Private Library™

<http://www.VirtualPrivateLibrary.com/>

Agriculture Resources

<http://www.AgricultureResources.info/>

Artificial Intelligence Resources

<http://www.AIResources.info/>

Astronomy Resources

<http://www.AstronomyResources.info/>

Auction Resources

<http://www.AuctionResources.info/>

Biological Informatics

<http://www.BiologicalInformatics.info/>

Biotechnology Resources

<http://www.BiotechnologyResources.info/>

Bot Research

<http://www.BotResearch.info/>

Business Intelligence Resources

<http://www.BIResources.info/>

ChatterBots

<http://www.ChatterBots.info/>

Data Mining Resources

<http://www.DataMiningResources.info/>



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Deep Web Research

<http://www.DeepWebResearch.info/>

Directory Resources

<http://www.DirectoryResources.info/>

eCommerce Resources

<http://eCommerceResources.info/>

Education and Academic Resources

<http://www.EducationResources.info/>

Elder Resources

<http://www.ElderResources.info/>

Employment Resources

<http://www.EmploymentResources.info/>

Entrepreneurial Resources

<http://www.EntrepreneurialResources.info/>

Fact Checker Directory

<http://www.FactCheckers.us/>

Financial Sources

<http://www.FinancialSources.info/>

Finding People

<http://www.FindingPeople.info/>

Games Resources

<http://www.GamesResources.info/>

Genealogy Resources

<http://www.GenealogyResources.info/>

Grant Resources

<http://www.GrantResources.info/>

Green Files

<http://www.GreenFiles.info/>



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Grid, Distributed and Cloud Computing Resources

<http://www.GridResources.info/>

Healthcare Resources

<http://www.HealthcareResources.info/>

Information Futures Markets

<http://www.InformationFuturesMarkets.com/>

Information Quality Resources

<http://www.InformationQualityResources.info/>

International Trade Resources

<http://www.InternationalTradeResources.info/>

Internet Alerts

<http://www.InternetAlerts.info/>

Internet Demographics

<http://www.InternetDemographics.info/>

Internet Experts

<http://www.InternetExperts.info/>

Internet Hoaxes

<http://www.InternetHoaxes.info/>

Intrapreneurial Resources

<http://www.IntrapreneurialResources.info/>

Journalism Resources

<http://www.JournalismResources.info/>

Knowledge Discovery

<http://www.KnowledgeDiscovery.info/>

Military Resources

<http://www.MilitaryResources.info/>

New Economy Resources

<http://www.NewEconomyResources.com/>



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Outsourcing/Offshoring Information and Resources

<http://www.OutsourcingOffshore.us/>

Privacy Resources

<http://www.PrivacyResources.info/>

Reference Resources

<http://www.ReferenceResources.info/>

Research Resources

<http://www.ResearchResources.info/>

RestStress™

<http://www.RestStress.com/>

Script Resources

<http://www.ScriptResources.info/>

ShoppingBots

<http://www.ShoppingBots.info/>

Social Informatics

<http://www.SocialInformatics.info/>

Statistics Resources and Big Data

<http://www.StatisticsResources.info/>

Student Research

<http://www.StudentResearch.info/>

Theology Resources

<http://www.TheologyResources.info/>

Tutorial Resources

<http://www.TutorialResources.info/>

World Wide Web Reference

<http://www.WWWReference.info/>



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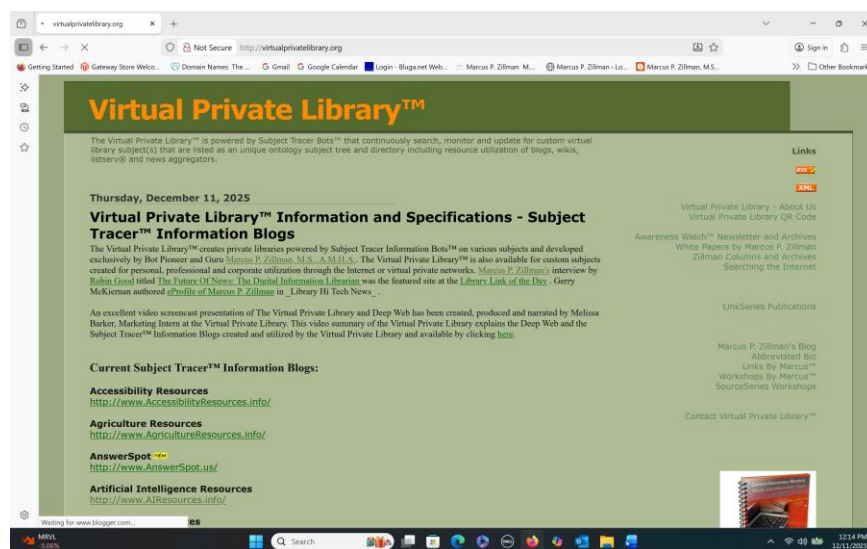


Figure 1: Virtual Private Library™

Author Information: Marcus P. Zillman, M.S., A.M.H.A. Executive Director of the Virtual Private Library is an international Internet expert, author, keynote speaker and corporate consultant in the area of information retrieval, knowledge discovery, knowledge harvesting, artificial intelligence and bots/intelligent agents. He has created numerous world wide web sites including 54 Subject Tracer™ Information Portals and Blogs; written a number of internet miniguides, white papers, manuals and books; hosted over 160 weekly Internet television shows, writes a weekly and monthly column on Current Awareness on the Internet; writes a monthly newsletter Awareness Watch and delivers keynote presentations throughout the international marketplace. He also actively delivers one and two day workshops for key industry sectors displaying how the Internet can be used as a tool to maintain current awareness and professional competencies.

Additional websites by Marcus P. Zillman, M.S., A.M.H.A.:

Marcus P. Zillman's Blog (30,000+ Postings)

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Marcus P. Zillman Abbreviated Bio

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<http://www.MarketIntelligenceResources.com/>

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Marcus P. Zillman's latest eReference digital publication is a selected comprehensive alphabetical listing of the latest resources and sites covering all aspects of privacy and security currently available over the Internet. From the board room to the family room, these resources and sites give you the information you need to maintain your privacy and security as you use the Internet in your business and personal life.

Research Resources Online Guide

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