Searching the Internet is now as common place as driving the car and most people consider the use of just one search engine to obtain results that they are looking for. This paper is designed to open your eyes to the many excellent resources on the Internet to search for information and/or to discover new 2021 knowledge! This paper will explain to you a number of ways to search for information on the Internet and methods to continue your searches and knowledge discovery. This paper is also designed for the “newbie” to the Internet or for the person who only uses one source to search for information on the Internet. There are basically four areas to search for information on the Internet: 1) Search Engines, 2) Indexes and Directories, 3) Intuitive Search and 4) Custom Search and Deep Web Search. This paper will give a brief explanation of each area followed by some examples that you may immediately implement! The goal here is to broaden your search horizons so you may make searching the Internet easier to perform. This paper is not designed for advanced or sophisticated searching techniques as these are addressed in other of my papers, columns and articles.
Search Engines

Search engines on the Internet are powered by “bots” that actively go out and search for meta description and keywords in files that are placed on the Internet. When you visit the search engine and type in the keyword or phrase that you are looking for the results that are generated come from the latest searching by the search engine’s bots that are deposited in the search engine’s database. The currency of the results is purely based on when the search engine’s bots visited the site and brought back the meta information to the search engine’s database. There are literally thousands upon thousands of search engines on the Internet and I will list only a few of the larger and better known. I will also list a “list” of search engines all over the world so you can visit many of them to obtain a better understanding of search engines in general!

100 Search Engines
http://www.100SearchEngines.com/

ASK Search Engine
http://www.ask.com/

Bing
http://www.Bing.com/

BuzzSumo – Find the Content That Performs Best
https://buzzsumo.com/

CC Search – Creative Commons Search Engine
https://search.creativecommons.org/

http://www.eHealthcareBot.com/

Google
http://www.google.com/

MentionLytics – Intelligent Social Media Monitoring
https://www.mentionlytics.com/

Search Engine Colossus: International Directory of Search Engines
http://www.searchenginecolossus.com

SocialMention – Real-Time Social Media Search and Analysis
https://socialmention.com/
Social Searcher – Free Social Media Search Engine
https://www.social-searcher.com/

Snitch.name – Search for People’s Profiles on Social Sites
https://snitch.name/

SurfWax (Smart Meta Search Engine – Searches Multiple Search Engines)
http://www.SurfWax.com/

Textise - Text Only Search Engine
https://www.textise.net/

Yahoo!
http://search.yahoo.com/

Figure 2: Google™ Search Engine

Indexes and Directories

Most individuals are accustomed to looking for information from directories and indices. This has started with the “telephone” book and then to other similar sources of directory information. The Internet also has a number of directory resources that allow you to search in a more convenient and simple format to find the information that you are
looking for by going from menu to menu to menu until you find the subject and/or topic that you are looking for. Many of these are called subject trees, subject directories and are available freely over the Internet. There are literally tens of thousands of directories and subject trees on the Internet and as with Search Engines I will list some of the larger and more popular directories as well as a listing of a Directory of Directories on the Internet.

2021 Directory of Directories

Dmoz Tools Static Page
http://dmoztools.net/

Internet Guidebooks
http://www.cln.org/guidebooks.html

MegaSources
http://pages.pathcom.com/~dtudor/megasources.htm

Yahoo!
http://www.Yahoo.com/

Zeef – Curated Directory for Development and Tech Resources
https://zeef.com/
Intuitive Searching

Intuitive searching on the Internet is a fun way to look for information that could be available. By entering a name … any name into the search engine it will return potentially relevant results. This is also an excellent way to check out an individual by typing in their complete name and observing the results brought back by the search engine. Sometimes this could be very interesting. As an example with Google™ you may search for results from the Web, results from Images, results from Groups, results from Directories and results from News. All these results are available from the labeled tabs at the top of each of Google’s pages. Also you may take the intuitive name and add one of the basic seven domain name suffixes to it to obtain potentially relevant results:

IntuitiveName.biz
IntuitiveName.com
IntuitiveName.info
IntuitiveName.net
IntuitiveName.org
IntuitiveName.us
IntuitiveName.ws

Replace the Intuitive Name with the name that you are searching for i.e. Research or Research Resources, etc. and add one of the suffixes above or any other new suffixes now available and then enter it in the URL line of your browser to see if that site exists today on the Internet. Also remember that if you have more than one word that all the words must run together to become a potential domain name (Research.com, ResearchResources.info, etc.). This could be a very interesting and valuable resource to finding information on the Internet and must be done periodically as new domain names are being created daily! If you do not find anything today it could very well be created tomorrow!! Also I just listed the original suffixes with many many more now available!!

Using the technologies of today, most times you can just enter the “IntuitiveName” all alone in the search text box of a search engine such as Google, Yahoo, or Bing. One of the top most results should be what you are looking for.
Custom Search and Deep Web Research

Searching the Internet with your own SearchBot or developing a resource list of areas of deep web search will aid you in the discovery of new information as well as going where no search engines have traveled or fear to go! You do not need to be a Geek, Nerd or BotMaster to travel these search areas and I will list some of the highly viewed sites and resources. As the creator of BotSpot.com in 1996 I have used and visited literally thousands of these resources on an ongoing and continuing basis over the last twenty years or I have created these resources to aid the Internet community in discovering information and knowledge in the deep and invisible web.

Deep Web Searching tip: You can initiate a deep search inside another site that uses search engine. Suppose you want to search amazon for a book. You can go to Amazon.com and type in the name of that book, or you can type in “amazon” followed by space and the name of the book in any search engine and still be ultimately led to the same search result. SO you are effectively querying a deep web index from the top level. The same tip works not only for amazon, but also say Barnes and Noble, or electronics retail sites such as Newegg, Frys, Costco, or supermarket sites such as Walmart, Kmart, Target, Trader Joes, etc. You would simply search for the brand name followed by the name of the item looking for in the search box and one of the top results should be a direct deep link for that product in that site. This trick also works with American Apparel, and other outfitting sites such as Betabrand.
Here are a few of these resources:

Bot Research 2021
http://www.botresearch.info/

Bright Planet
http://www.brightplanet.com/

Deep Web Research and Discovery Resources 2021

Finding Information on the Internet – Internet Tutorials
http://www.academicinfo.net/reffind.html

Internet Searches for Vetting, Investigations and Open-Source Intelligence (book)
http://www.amazon.com/Cybervetting-Internet-Investigations-Open-Source-Intelligence/dp/1482238853

Knowledge Discovery 2021
http://www.KnowledgeDiscovery.info/

Research Beyond Google – 156 Authoritative, Invisible, and Comprehensive Resources
http://oedblibrary/research-beyond-google/

I have written a number of white papers and articles on deep web research and knowledge discovery and they are freely available over the Internet at the following sites:

White Papers 2021 By Marcus P. Zillman, M.S., A.M.H.A.
http://www.WhitePapers.us/

Using the Internet As a Dynamic Resource Tool for Knowledge Discovery 2021

Current Awareness Discovery Tools 2021

Academic and Scholar Search Engines and Sources 2021
http://www.ScholarSearchEngines.com/

Knowledge Discovery Resources 2021
http://www.KDResources.info/
I have also created 54 **Subject Tracer™ 2021 Information Sources** that are freely available to the Internet community. These Subject Tracers allow you to search using the directory/index style as I mentioned in Indexes and Directories on page three. The following is a current list of the Subject Tracer™ Information Blogs along with their URL address. Direct link to all 2021 Subject Tracers is: [http://www.SubjectTracers.com/](http://www.SubjectTracers.com/)

**Virtual Private Library™**

**Accessibility Resources**
[http://www.AccessibilityResources.info/](http://www.AccessibilityResources.info/)

**Agriculture Resources**
[http://www.AgricultureResources.info/](http://www.AgricultureResources.info/)

**AnswerSpot**
[http://www.AnswerSpot.co/](http://www.AnswerSpot.co/)
Artificial Intelligence Resources
http://www.AIResources.info/

Astronomy Resources
http://www.AstronomyResources.info/

Auction Resources
http://www.AuctionResources.info/

Biological Informatics
http://www.BiologicalInformatics.info/

Biotechnology Resources
http://www.BiotechnologyResources.info/

Bot Research
http://www.BotResearch.info/

Business Intelligence Resources
http://www.BIResources.info/

ChatterBots
http://www.ChatterBots.info/

Data Mining Resources
http://www.DataMiningResources.info/

Deep Web Research
http://www.DeepWebResearch.info/

Directory Resources
http://www.DirectoryResources.info/

eCommerce Resources
http://eCommerceResources.info/

Education and Academic Resources
http://www.EducationResources.info/

Elder Resources
http://www.ElderResources.info/
Employment Resources
http://www.EmploymentResources.info/

Entrepreneurial Resources
http://www.EntrepreneurialResources.info/

Fact Checkers Directory
http://www.FactCheckers.us/

Financial Sources
http://www.FinancialSources.info/

Finding People Resources and Sites
http://www.FindingPeople.info/

Games Resources
http://www.GamesResources.info/

Genealogy Resources
http://www.GenealogyResources.info/

Grant Resources
http://www.GrantResources.info/

Green Files
http://www.greenfiles.info/

Grid, Distributed and Cloud Computing Resources
http://www.GridResources.info/

Healthcare Resources
http://www.HealthcareResources.info/

Information Futures Markets
http://www.informationfuturesmarkets.com/

Information Quality Resources
http://www.InformationQualityResources.info/

International Trade Resources
http://www.InternationalTradeResources.info/
Internet Alerts
http://www.InternetAlerts.info/

Internet Demographics
http://www.InternetDemographics.info/

Internet Experts
http://www.InternetExperts.info/

Internet Hoaxes
http://www.InternetHoaxes.info/

Intrapreneurial Resources
http://www.IntrapreneurialResources.info/

Journalism Resources
http://www.JournalismResources.info/

Knowledge Discovery
http://www.KnowledgeDiscovery.info/

Military Resources
http://www.MilitaryResources.info/

New Economy Analytics, Resources and Alerts
http://www.NewEconomyAnalytics.com/

Outsourcing/Offshoring Information and Resources
http://www.OutsourcingOffshore.us/

Prediction Markets

Privacy Resources
http://www.PrivacyResources.info/

Reference Resources
http://www.ReferenceResources.info/

Research Resources
http://www.ResearchResources.info/
RestStress™
http://www.RestStress.com/

Script Resources
http://www.scriptresources.info/

ShoppingBots
http://www.ShoppingBots.info/

Social Informatics
http://www.SocialInformatics.net/

Statistics Resources and Big Data
http://www.StatisticsResources.info/

Student Research
http://www.StudentResearch.info/

Theology Resources
http://www.TheologyResources.info/

Tutorial Resources
http://www.TutorialResources.info/

World Wide Web Reference
http://www.WWWReference.info/

![Virtual Private Library™](image)

**Figure 6: Virtual Private Library™**

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Author Information: Marcus P. Zillman, M.S., A.M.H.A. Executive Director of the Virtual Private Library is an international Internet expert, author, keynote speaker and corporate consultant in the area of information retrieval, knowledge discovery, knowledge harvesting, artificial intelligence and bots/intelligent agents. He has created numerous world wide web sites including 54 Subject Tracer™ Information Portals and Blogs; written a number of internet miniguides, white papers, manuals and books; hosted over 160 weekly Internet television shows, writes a weekly and monthly column on Current Awareness on the Internet; writes a monthly newsletter Awareness Watch and delivers keynote presentations throughout the international marketplace. He also actively delivers one and two day workshops for key industry sectors displaying how the Internet can be used as a tool to maintain current awareness and professional competencies.

Additional websites by Marcus P. Zillman, M.S., A.M.H.A.:

Marcus P. Zillman's Blog (26,000+ Postings)
http://www.zillman.us/

Marcus P. Zillman Abbreviated Bio
http://www.zillman.info/

White Papers by Marcus P. Zillman
http://www.WhitePapers.us/

Awareness Watch™ Newsletter
http://www.AwarenessWatch.com/

Marcus P. Zillman's Columns
http://www.ZillmanColumns.com

LinkSeries Publications
http://www.LinkSeries.com/

Links By Marcus™
http://www.LinksByMarcus.com/

Workshops By Marcus™
http://www.WorkshopsByMarcus.com/

SourceSeries Internet Research Workshops
http://www.SourceSeries.com/

Watch Marcus™
http://www.WatchMarcus.com/
Listen to Marcus™
http://www.ListenToMarcus.com

Research White Papers, Articles, Lectures and Speeches by Marcus P. Zillman, M.S., A.M.H.A.:

2021 Directory of Directories

2021 Guide to Finding Experts by Using the Internet
http://www.FindingExperts.info/

2021 Guide to Finding People Resources and Sites
http://www.FindingPeople.info/

2021 Guide to Internet Privacy Resources and Tools
http://www.2021InternetPrivacy.com/

2021 Guide to Searching the Internet
http://www.SearchingTheInternet.info/

2021 New Economy Resources
http://www.2021NewEconomy.com/

Academic and Scholar Search Engines and Sources 2021
http://www.ScholarSearchEngines.com/

Bots, Blogs and News Aggregators 2021
http://www.BotsBlogs.com/

Business Intelligence Online Resources 2021
http://www.BIOnlineResources.com/

Cloud Computing Resources Primer 2021
http://www.zillman.us/white-papers/grid-distributed-and-cloud-computing-resources-primer/

Current Awareness Discovery Tools on the Internet 2021

Deep Web Research and Discovery Resources 2021 Online White Paper
http://DeepWeb.us/
eMarketing MiniGuide 2021
http://www.eMarketingMiniGuide.com/

eReference Library Link Toolkit 2021
http://www.eReferenceLibrary.com/

Finding Experts By Using the Internet 2021
http://www.FindingExperts.info/

Finding People Resources and Sites 2021
http://www.FindingPeople.info/

Healthcare Bots and Subject Directories 2021
http://www.HealthcareBots.info/

Knowledge Discovery Resources 2021
http://www.KDResources.info/

New Economy Resources 2021
http://www.NewEconomyResources.com/

Online Research Browsers and Data Visualization Tools 2021
http://www.zillman.us/white-papers/online-research-tools/

Online Research Tools 2021
http://www.OnlineResearchTools.info/

Online Social Networking 2021
http://www.OnlineSocialNetworking.info/

Using the Internet As a Dynamic Resource Tool for Knowledge Discovery 2021

Web Data Extractors 2021
http://www.webdataextractors.com/

Web Guide for the New Economy 2021

White Papers 2021 By Marcus P. Zillman, M.S., A.M.H.A.
http://www.WhitePapers.us/
Internet Tutor by Marcus P. Zillman, M.S., A.M.H.A.
http://www.InternetTutor.info/
Visit this site to learn about the availability of Marcus P. Zillman to tutor you or your associate one on one in the privacy of your residence or office on the latest happenings of the Internet including Internet basics to advanced Internet searching using bots and creating your own personal blog.

Internet Speaking by Marcus P. Zillman, M.S., A.M.H.A.
http://www.InternetSpeaker.net
Visit this site to learn about Marcus P. Zillman’s speaking engagements for your organization meetings and events. View and listen to his previous presentations as well as his weekly television shows.

Internet Consulting by Marcus P. Zillman, M.S., A.M.H.A.
http://InternetConsultant.BlogSpot.com/
Visit this site to obtain information about obtaining the consultation services of Marcus P. Zillman for your company including eCommerce audits, utilization of bots, blogs and news aggregators or the creation of your own personal virtual private library powered by Subject Tracer™ Information bots!

Current Awareness Monitors, Alerts and Information Traps
http://www.ecurrentAwareness.com/
Marcus P. Zillman’s latest report Current Awareness Monitors, Alerts and Information Traps is available for purchase online and for immediate download. This report is a comprehensive listing of the latest resources, sources and sites for current awareness on the Internet. This is a must read for anyone who must stay current in their profession and/or business activity as the list of URLs will keep you at the leading edge of your career.

Market Intelligence Resources
http://www.MarketIntelligenceResources.com/
Marcus P. Zillman’s just released professional Internet MiniGuide is titled Market Intelligence Resources and is available for purchase online and immediate download. This 193 page digital miniguide represents a comprehensive listing of the latest resources, sources and sites to discover the latest Market Intelligence sources available on the Internet with many of them freely available! Designed specifically for today’s entrepreneur, professional and/or investor.

Entrepreneurial Links 101
http://www.EntrepreneurialLinks.com/
Marcus P. Zillman’s newly released 231 page eReference digital book for the up and coming entrepreneur. Entrepreneurial Links 101 gives an alphabetical listing of the very
best Internet and World Wide Web sites covering Entrepreneur Resources, Business Intelligence Resources and an extremely comprehensive list of Online Research Tools. This is considered by many to be the entrepreneur’s bible for finding relevant and competent online resources!

**Internet Privacy and Security Resources**
http://www.InternetPrivacySecurity.net/
Marcus P. Zillman’s latest eReference digital publication is a selected comprehensive alphabetical listing of the latest resources and sites covering all aspects of privacy and security currently available over the Internet. From the board room to the family room, these resources and sites give you the information you need to maintain your privacy and security as you use the Internet in your business and personal life.

**Research Resources Online Guide**
http://www.ResearchResourcesOnline.net/
Marcus P. Zillman’s latest LinkSeries Publication is a 235 page digital guide of a selected comprehensive alphabetical listing of the latest and greatest resources and sites covering all areas of research that is currently available over the Internet. The guide covers online research resources and tools for the Newbie to research as well as the Seasoned researcher. Contents include: a) Research Resources, b) Research Tools, c) Student Research Resources Toolkit, d) Knowledge Discovery/Management and Data Mining Resources, e) Knowledge Discovery/Retrieval and the World Wide Web Resources, and f) Subject Tracer™ Information Blogs.

**The Survivor’s Manual for The New Economy.**
Marcus P. Zillman’s latest LinkSeries Publication is a 239 page digital read that gives excellent resources and annotated sources for the new economy analytics, alerts, and an extremely comprehensive listing of new economy online tools.

**Additional Classic and UltraModern Searching Resources:**

2021 Directory of Directories

2021 Guide to Finding Experts by Using the Internet
http://www.FindingExperts.info/

2021 Guide to Finding People Resources and Sites
http://www.FindingPeople.info/
2021 Guide to Internet Privacy Resources and Tools
http://www.2021InternetPrivacy.com/

2021 Guide to Searching the Internet
http://www.SearchingTheInternet.info/

2021 New Economy Resources
http://www.2021NewEconomy.com/

Academic and Scholar Search Engines and Sources 2021
http://www.ScholarSearchEngines.com/

Automated Data Discovery
https://www.explorium.ai/platform-overview/

Become a Google Power Searcher
http://googleblog.blogspot.com/2012/06/become-google-power-searcher.html

BPubs.com - Business Publications Directory Based Internet Search Engine
http://www.bpubs.com/

Bunklist – Collect and Discover Website Links
https://bunklist.com/

Business Reference And Services Section (BRASS)
http://www.ala.org/rusa/sections/brass

Choose the Right Data with Confidence
https://datarade.ai/

Competitive Intelligence – A Selective Resource Guide – Updated January 2020

Data is Plural Archive Search
https://dataset-finder.netlify.app/

Data Streaming Platform – Buy, Sell and Win
https://www.narrative.io/
Enabling the Future of Academic Research with the Twitter API

Finding Information in a Sea of Noise

Five Golden Rings – 5 Tips for Teachers and Librarians
http://searchresearch1.blogspot.com/2010/12/five-golden-rings-5-tips-for-teachers.html

Google - Inside Search
http://www.powersearchingwithgoogle.com/

Google Search Techniques
http://www.johntedesco.net/blog/2012/06/21/how-to-solve-impossible-problems-daniel-russells-awesome-google-search-techniques/

Help Your Students Become Better Searchers
http://www.google.com/insidesearch/searcheducation/index.html

How Proper Online Research Works – Best Practices for Real Online Information
http://netforbeginners.about.com/od/navigatingthenet/tp/How-to-Properly-Research-Online.htm

How Many Words Should Be In Your Search Query?

How To Articulate or Form a Search Query
http://searchresearch1.blogspot.in/2011/05/on-writing-good-search-questions.html

How to Be a Better Web Searcher: Secrets from Google Scientists
https://blogs.scientificamerican.com/observations/how-to-be-a-better-web-searcher-secrets-from-google-scientists/

How to Get Google Search Results That Are Actually Useful
https://www.wired.com/story/how-to-useful-google-search-results/

How To Improve Your Researching Skills and Write Accurately
How To Use Google and Bing for Search [Video]
http://www.seroundtable.com/photos/google-bing-researchers-16331.html

Incompetent Research Skills Curb Users’ Problem Solving
http://www.nngroup.com/articles/incompetent-search-skills/

Internet Archive Scholar
https://scholar.archive.org/

Internet Archive WaybackMachine 2020
http://archive.org/web/

InvestigateIX Search Engine and Text Mining Toolbox
https://www.mandalka.name/investigateix/

Lumen - Cease and Desist Letters Concerning Online Content
https://www.lumendatabase.org/

PeekYou - Free People Search
https://www.peekyou.com/

Power Searching with Google
https://coursebuilder.withgoogle.com/sample/

Research Skills for Students
http://www.shambles.net/pages/learning/infolit/research/

Scholarpedia - Peer-Reviewed Open-Access Encyclopedia
http://www.scholarpedia.org

Search Engines May Seem All-Knowing, But They’re Not. Here’s How To Get More Trustworthy Results
http://time.com/5318918/search-results-engine-google-bias-trusted-sources/

Search Tips and Tricks
http://www.google.com/insidesearch/tipstricks/

Search Tips by Category Congress.gov
https://www.congress.gov/resources/display/content/Search+Tips+by+Category

Seven Steps to Effective Library Research
http://guides.library.cornell.edu/sevensteps
Seven Tools for Organizing Web Research

Shnap – Find Any Items in Seconds
https://getshnap.com/

Surf Canyon Search Engine
http://www.surfcanyon.com/

Search – A Search Engine for Students
http://www.SweetSearch.com/

Subject Tracers 2021
http://www.SubjectTracers.com/

Teaching the Ten Steps to Better Web Research
http://www.slideshare.net/sweetsearch/teaching-the-ten-steps-to-better-web-research

Teaching Information/Research Skills in Elementary Schools

The Search Education Hub: Helping Students Become Savvy Searchers
http://insidearch.blogspot.ca/2012/05/helping-students-become-savvy-searchers.html

Tips and Tricks for Using Appropriate Search Query Operators

Virtual Training Suite – Developing Internet Research Skills
http://www.vtstutorials.co.uk/

When To Use the + Operator – The Most Misunderstood of Them All

Zanran - Search the Web for Data and Statistics
http://www.zanran.com/

Zeef – Curated Directory for Development and Tech Resources
https://zeef.com/